The Government's Priorities for Danish Development Cooperation 2018

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Part 2 of the implementation of Denmark's strategy for development cooperation and humanitarian action, The World 2030 Overview of the development cooperation budget 2018-2021

> Denmark's development cooperation is a tangible and visible contribution to the joint responsibility Denmark assumes for the world's development. The development cooperation is fully integrated into Denmark's foreign and security policy and aims to make the world a safer, freer, wealthier and just place to grow up for the future generations.

> The Government wants a Danish development cooperation that makes a difference. When Denmark takes joint responsibility in developing the world, we simultaneously take good care of Denmark. Self-interest and an active engagement to promote a freer, safer and wealthier world are not mutually exclusive – rather, they are mutually dependent.

> Denmark's new strategy for development cooperation and humanitarian action, The World 2030, is based on a broad political agreement from January 2017. The four strategic aims in Denmark's strategy constitute the overall framework for the Government's financial prioritisation of its development assistance in 2018. The development policy priorities are aligned with the implementation of the Government's Strategy for Foreign and Security Policy 2017-18 and the action plan for the UN Sustainable Development Goals.

> With the Finance Bill for 2018, Denmark will be increasing its development assistance to developing countries under §6.3. by approximately DKK 2.6 billion. The Government allocates a total of DKK

15,878.2 million to development assistance, equalling 0.7% of GNI (Economic Survey, May 2017). Thereby, Denmark will continue to be one of the few countries in the world that fulfil the UN goal of committing 0.7% of GNI to development assistance. Denmark has done so since 1978, and we will continue to do so.

In order to ensure predictability in the development assistance, the Government has decided to implement an adjustment mechanism for development assistance for 2017 and onwards. The adjustment mechanism will manage deviations in the expenditure relating to e.g. refugee reception and changes in the GNI estimates. The mechanism ensures that precisely 0.7% of the GNI is allocated to development assistance over a rolling 3-year period. This will result in improved planning and control of the annual appropriations. No previous government has introduced such a mechanism.

With the Finance Act for 2018, the Government particularly plans to 1) increase initiatives to improve the situation in countries and regions affected by war and conflict i.a. through enhanced coherence between humanitarian assistance and development cooperation, 2) strengthen the focus on migration, including the readmission of developing countries' own citizens without a legal permission to stay in Denmark, 3) increase development financing, especially for growth and employment by mobilising and catalysing private capital and bringing Danish businesses, investors and Danish solutions, knowledge and innovation into play, 4) invest the highest amount ever to be appropriated in the Finance Act through multilateral initiatives to improve the sexual and reproductive health and rights of women and girls. In addition, the Government prioritises access to education, health and jobs for young people and will strengthen young people's participation and influence in society, thus enabling them to see perspectives and possibilities in their home country.

Partnerships are the cornerstone of Danish development cooperation. Partnerships and sustainable, responsible investments are important steps towards achieving the Sustainable Development Goals. In the Finance Bill, the Government prioritises diversified partnerships that connect the private sector, civil society, knowledge environments and public authorities. The restructuring of the assistance for the civil society and an increased contribution of approximately DKK 240 million compared with the Finance Act for 2017 will result in new strategic partnerships with civil society organisations and larger convergence between strategic objectives, means, priority countries and themes.¹

Geographically, the Government prioritises areas with convergence between the need for assistance in developing countries and Danish interests. This applies in the world's hotspots and fragile states and regions, but also in developing countries in growth that e.g. request our knowhow and public-private partnerships to promote sustainable solutions. The focus for Denmark's bilateral cooperation with priority countries will continue to be in Africa where the capital of the development cooperation is decisive.

Development cooperation always involves a risk of corruption, abuse and irregularities, but Denmark has a clear zero-tolerance policy. Denmark always reacts when there is a reasoned suspicion of corruption, abuse of Danish funds or other irregularities such as non-performance of agreements made. To help bring into focus the fight against corruption, Denmark is hosting the world's largest anti-corruption conference in 2018.

1) See Table 3 for an overview of the allocation of assistance to civil society organisations.

Peace, security and protection

The Government prioritises a significant effort in neighbouring areas. Denmark rescues human lives and provides assistance for protection and greater resistance where the needs are most crucial. Denmark receives international acclaim for its approach with a new integrated strategy for both development cooperation and humanitarian aid, which will ensure better and more cohesive and effective initiatives in crisis-stricken and fragile states and neighbouring areas.

> Millions of people are displaced and live in camps or temporary housing in their country of origin or neighbouring areas. The aim is for them to return to their home countries and cities when the conflicts have ended, or to integrate in the neighbouring area. In the meantime, the international community must assist the local communities hosting the many refugees to ensure reasonable conditions for refugees and displaced persons.

The Government has unambiguously prioritised that Denmark assumes its share of the responsibility for initiatives and action in the neighbouring areas. By slowing down the influx to Denmark, financial resources are released from expenditure for the reception of refugees in Denmark. Instead the resources can be used directly in countries and regions affected by crises where they go much further.

In the Finance Bill, the Government allocates DKK 2,500 million to Denmark's humanitarian aid. This is the highest amount ever to be appropriated in the Finance Act, an increase from the Finance Act for 2017 of DKK 125 million, and a clear reflection of the continued prioritisation of Denmark's initiatives in neighbouring areas of crisis and conflict.

In addition, DKK 150 million is allocated to protection and development initiatives for refugees and local host communities in Lebanon, Jordan and Iraq.

The Government will continue to prioritise contributions aimed at obtaining a stabilisation of fragile situations in the world's hotspots such as Iraq, Syria, Sahel and the Horn of Africa as well as aimed at fighting radicalisation and violent extremism. As a concrete example, the Peace and Stabilisation Fund is increased to a total of DKK 325 million, financed through the development assistance.

Denmark will continue to support the Danish-Arab Partnership Programme and the Neighbourhood Programme for Ukraine and Georgia with DKK 200 million and DKK 160 million, respectively, each year. In addition, an extra DKK 15 million is allocated to secondment of Danes to the OSCE Special Monitoring Mission to Ukraine.

Migration and readmission

The Government's tightening of the regulations in the asylum area and the declining number of refugees who seek asylum in Denmark cause the expenditure for refugee reception financed through the development assistance to decline in 2018. This will release funds, which the Government will i.a. use to prevent migration and intensify cooperation on readmission, which is an important priority for the Government.

> The migration crisis has, in no uncertain terms, demonstrated that the development in Europe's neighbouring areas and large parts of Africa has an increasing influence on our part of the world. The migration pressure continues and is expected to increase in the years to come as a consequence of the population growth especially in Africa.

> Everyone must have the freedom to create a future for herself/himself and her/his family in their home country. Therefore, it is a main priority for the Government to enhance its initiatives in the migration area by managing the irregular migration to Europe. These initiatives comprise 1) direct action in response to the irregular migration, e.g. obstructing the business model of the human traffickers, 2) fighting root causes of irregular migration, e.g. through job creation, 3) promoting conditions that make it possible to return rejected asylum seekers. The Danish contribution will, to a great degree, be made through the EU and with other member states, including i.a. the implementation of the EU's new strategy for development cooperation - The European Consensus - that ties development, migration and readmission closer together.

> In 2017, the Government launches new readmission initiatives and allocates DKK 50 million for use in relevant developing countries to which Denmark have persons that need to return. A new increased grant of DKK 75 million is included in the Finance Bill for 2018 for migration management and cooperation on return initiatives. The Government's migration initiatives, which have a broader purpose as well, i.a. fighting human

trafficking and working with fundamental causes, constitute DKK 50 million in the Finance Bill. A total of DKK 125 million.

The Government will allocate DKK 300 million to the EU-Turkey Facility. The purpose of the facility is to support the management of the high amount of asylum seekers and refugees from Syria who are staying in Turkey. Denmark will continue to focus its resources on the EU's country-specific packages encompassing assistance to partner countries to enable them to fulfil their international obligations to readmit their own citizens without a legal permission to stay in Europe.

Denmark also prioritises migration in the cooperation with the United Nations, the World Bank and other relevant organisations in the migration area. This results i.a. in a new annual contribution of DKK 25 million in development assistance to the International Organization for Migration, which plays a central role in specific migration initiatives including help to migrants who wish to return to their home country, and in the preparation of a UN migration agreement, which is expected to be adopted in September 2018. The Government will give priority to initiatives that create synergies with other Danish-supported initiatives in the migration area, e.g. in the Sahel region.

Inclusive, sustainable growth

Reaching the Sustainable Development Goals will require mobilisation of additional financing, competencies and knowledge to an unprecedented extent. The development assistance continues to be decisive, but it neither can nor ought to stand alone. The private sector must play a bigger part. The development cooperation must increasingly act as a catalyst for investments, technology, innovation and solutions that create growth and brings along a more sustainable development.

An increasing number of Danish investors and businesses have incorporated the Sustainable Development Goals in their strategic compass, thus acknowledging that the financial return and the results in relation to sustainable development go hand in hand. This can and must be utilised for the benefit of both the developing countries and us.

The Finance Bill for 2018 strengthens a number of initiatives to promote public and private partnerships that link stateof-the-art knowledge, innovation, technology and financing. The goal is to create sustainable growth through market development, framework conditions and mobilisation of private funding. A total of DKK 490 million is allocated to these initiatives. Of this amount, DKK 60 million directly targets innovation and promotion of entrepreneurship, i.a. focusing on women, including the utilisation of new digital technologies and business models. Other initiatives will also encompass the private sector in bilateral programmes.

We must be willing to take risks and at the same time ensure openness about the risks and challenges that arise and which are one of the conditions of development work. Whether it is a risk in relation to security, corruption or the risk we must also accept when we, to an increasing extent, engage with private actors and thus on the terms that characterise the market forces. The reality is that we will not reach even one of our ambitious goals in the development cooperation by always adopting a belt-and-braces approach. We need to have the courage to experiment with our approaches. The initiative 'Partnering with Denmark, Danish authorities in international cooperation' is an instrument that is much in demand and which brings Danish experience with sustainable development into play in growth and transition countries. With the purpose of utilising synergies with the initiative 'Partnering with Denmark, Danish authorities in international cooperation', the Government will allocate an

additional DKK 115 million to research cooperation which will receive a total of DKK 225 million. Furthermore, DKK 45 million is allocated for fellowships.

In order to improve the ability of the development countries to mobilise their own national resources to develop and to combat tax havens, the Government will allocate DKK 35 million to a strengthened effort within taxes and development, i.a. by involving the Danish Ministry of Taxation in the cooperation with priority countries.

The Government increases the contribution to trade and development to DKK 50 million annually to strengthen the ability and capacity of the developing countries to utilise market access through trade and integration into global value chains and thus benefit from globalisation.

Climate change has negative consequences for the livelihood in poor and growth countries, and can potentially undermine the achievement of the Sustainable Development Goals. The Government allocates DKK 350 million to the Danish Climate Envelope and will strengthen the initiatives within i.a. energy and water with derived effects for the business community and the resource base.

The Government allocates DKK 20 million to the new initiative 'Partnering for the Green Global Goals 2030', P4G, which will replace 3GF. At the same time, an international pool with DKK 25 million is established with the aim of building and up-scaling partnerships in connection with P4G, which may contribute to sustainable development and inclusive economic growth in the developing countries.

Values – democracy, human rights and gender equality

The Government wants Denmark to maintain its role as a strong global advocate for the equality of women and girls and the fundamental human right to decide over one's own life, body and sexuality. Fighting for the sexual and reproductive health and rights of women and girls is not only the right thing to do, it is a necessity to increase the sustainable economic growth and reduce the population growth. It is not a matter of deciding how many children women can have, it is a matter of ensuring that women have the option and right to make this decision themselves.

> Decisive progress within gender equality, family planning, and universal access to sexual and reproductive health and rights are under growing international pressure. Action is required right here and now.

The Government will therefore increase the Danish contribution to sexual and reproductive health and rights through multilateral organisations to a total amount of DKK 700 million – the largest total amount ever to be appropriated in a Finance Act. This amount includes a strengthened contribution to the UN Population Fund and international civil society organisations that address issues related to sexual and reproductive health and rights.

For a society to develop, it must be possible for girls and women to participate on the same conditions as men. Access to education for girls is crucial to achieve this. The contribution to Global Partnership for Education will be increased to DKK 250 million with the purpose of promoting gender equality and respect for the rights of girls through education, especially in fragile states and situations.

The Danish HIV/AIDS initiatives will be strengthened by increasing the contribution to the Joint UN Programme on HIV/AIDS to DKK 40 million and through the planned contribution to the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria of DKK 150 million in 2018 and 2019, respectively. The Government plans to contribute to the International AIDS Vaccine Initiative and resume the contribution to the Global Vaccine Safety Initiative on the same level as the contributions in previous years (an annual amount of DKK 5 and 25 million, respectively).

Denmark is a small country but with a strong voice. To strengthen the work with human rights and gender equality, the government has announced Denmark's candidacy for the Human Rights Council 2019-2021 and the Danish contribution to the UN's High Commissioner will be doubled to DKK 60 million per year.

Denmark has long and valuable experience with innovation and development of partnerships, including cooperation between relevant authorities and actors working with human rights, democracy and gender equality. The Government will strengthen initiatives within this area i.a. by increasing the contribution to the Danish Institute for Parties and Democracy to DKK 30 million a year.

Tables

Table 1:Contributions through multilateral channels to promote sexual andreproductive health and rights

| Finance Act Account | 2018 (DKK m) |
|--|-----------------|
| 06.36.03.10 UN Population Fund (UNFPA) | 350 |
| 06.36.03.11 Sexual and reproductive health and rights through global civil society | 160 |
| 06.36.03.14 Joint UN Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and others | 40 |
| 06.36.03.16 The Global Fund to Fight Aids, Tuberculosis and Malaria | 150 |
| Total | 700 |

Table 2:Commitments to large-scale programmes in priority countries

| Commitments to large | scale programmes in priority countries | 2018 (DKK m) |
|----------------------------|---|-----------------|
| Poor, fragile countries an | nd regions characterised by fragility: | |
| Afghanistan | Fund for the reconstruction of Afghanistan | 300 |
| Burkina Faso | Water and sanitation, development contract and good governance | 300 |
| Mali | Peace and reconciliation, good governance and private sector development and job creation | 504,5 |
| Niger | Water and democracy, stability and migration | 85 |
| Poor, stable countries: | | |
| Ethiopia | Job creation in the farming sector and resilience | 250 |
| Uganda | Good governance | 225 |

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| Strategic Partnerships | 2018 (DKKm) |
|--|----------------|
| Strategic Partnerships (06.33.01.10)* | |
| ADRA Denmark | 21 |
| Childrens & Youth Foundation | 21 |
| CARE Denmark | 54 |
| Caritas Denmark | 18 |
| Danmission | 15 |
| Danish Refugee Council | 15 |
| Dansk Red Cross | 68 |
| DanChurchAid | 108 |
| International Media Support | 18 |
| MS ActionAid | 124 |
| Oxfam IBIS | 96 |
| PLAN Denmark | 18 |
| Save the Children | 53 |
| The Danish Family Planning Association | 17 |
| WWF | 15 |
| Consortium (3F. Confederation of Danish Industry & Ulandssekretariatet) (06.38.02.12) | 65 |
| Total | 726 |
| Strategic humanitarian partnerships (06.39.03.10)** | |
| ADRA Denmark | 15 |
| Caritas Denmark | 22 |
| Danish Refugee Council | 160 |
| Danish Red Cross*** | 88 |
| DanChurchAid | 85 |
| Mission East | 19 |
| MS ActionAid | 15 |
| Oxfam IBIS | 19 |
| Save the Children | 56 |
| Total | 479 |

Table 3: Contributions to civil society organisations

*In the Finance Act for 2018, 5.4 million is transferred from 06.33.01.11 to 06.33.01.10 ** 06.39.03.10 also finances contributions to UN organisations. In the Finance Act for 2018, 4.5 million is transferred from 06.39.03.11 to 06.39.03.10

*** Does not include contributions to ICRC, which in 2018 amount to DKK 40 million.

Table 4:Development assistance in the Finance Bill for 2018

| Development cooperation on the Finance Bill Account § 6.3 | 2017 (DKKm) 2017-prices** | 2018 (DKKm.) 2018-prices | 2019 (DKKm.) 2018-prices | 2020 (DKKm) 2018-prices | 2021 (DKKm.) 2018-prices |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 06.31 Reserves | -230.2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 06.31.79 Reserves | -230.2 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 06.31.79.10 Reserve | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 06.31.79.20 Budget regulation | -330.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32 Bilateral assistance | 2,667.7 | 3,951.7 | 3,642.9 | 3,687.5 | 3,963 |
| 06.32.01 Developing countries in Africa | 855.5 | 1,713.2 | 2,093.5 | 1,836.5 | 1,411 |
| 06.32.01.05 Ethiopia | 5 | 255 | 5 | 130 | 5 |
| 06.32.01.06 Niger | 175 | 85 | 100 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.01.07 Zimbabwe | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.01.08 Somalia | 0 | 0 | 500 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.01.09 South Sudan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.01.10 Tanzania | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 06.32.01.11 Kenya | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.01.12 Uganda | 5 | 225 | 525 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.01.13 Mozambique | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.01.15 Ghana | 75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.01.17 Burkina Faso | 300 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.01.20 Mali | 280.5 | 509.5 | 185 | 5 | 5 |
| 06.32.01.23 Other initiatives in Africa | 0 | 333.7 | 773.5 | 1,696.5 | 1,396 |
| 06.32.02 Developing countries in Asia and Latin America | 625 | 490 | 160 | 439.7 | 1,160 |
| 06.32.02.04 Pakistan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.02.05 Myanmar | 235 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 06.32.02.08 Palestine | 250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.02.09 Afghanistan | 5 | 330 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.02.11 Bangladesh | 135 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 06.32.02.12 Nepal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.02.15 Other initiatives in Asia | 0 | 150 | 150 | 429.7 | 1,150 |
| 06.32.02.17 Bolivia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.02.18 Other initiatives in Latin America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.32.04 Technical assistance | 263.7 | 276.9 | 262.9 | 262.9 | 262.9 |
| 06.32.04.10 Bilateral advisors | 10 | 20 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 06.32.04.12 Company advisors | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 06.32.04.14 IT, property, travel, competence development and communication expenses | 94.3 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 |
| 06.32.04.15 Advisory units | 119.4 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 | 120.1 |

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| 66.32.07.14 Debt relief for developing countries1619.422.926.435.06.32.08 Other blateral assistance63.21777.467.2968.2268.206.32.08 Other blateral assistance000006.32.08 Other blateral assistance000006.32.08 Other blateral assistance0000006.32.08 Other blateral assistance00000006.32.08 Obs Sublisation and conflict prevention111.266.366.5 <td< th=""><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></td<> | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 63.207.15 Repayment on government loans to developing countries 48.4 48.5 7.79.3 7.70.2 6.50.2 06.32.08 Other bilateral assistance 63.21 7.27.4 67.29 68.22 65.40 06.32.08 Obter bilateral assistance 0 0 0 0 0 0 06.32.08 Obter bilateral assistance 0.30 0 0 0 0 0 06.32.08 Obter bilateral assistance 0.30 0 0 0 0 0 06.32.08 Obter bilateral assistance 111.2 65.5 65.5 65 66 66 66 65.20.83 727.5 3.25 | 06.32.07 Loan assistance | -68.6 | -65.8 | -56.4 | -43.8 | -15.1 |
| 65.32.08 Other bilateral assistance 632.1 727.4 672.9 682.2 634.4 06.32.08 AD Dignity - Danish Institute Against Torture 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 632.08 AD Dignity - Danish Institute Against Torture 0 | 06.32.07.14 Debt relief for developing countries | 16 | 19.4 | 22.9 | 26.4 | 35.5 |
| 06 0 0 0 0 063208.02 Reserves 0 0 0 0 06320.83.00 Dignity – Danish institute Against Torture 48 48 48 48 48 05320.83.00 Danish-Arab Patrinership Programme 0 0 0 0 0 06320.80.00 Stabilisation and conflict prevention 1111 65 665 66 06320.80 Peace and Stabilisation fund 277 325 325 325 06320.80 Danish-Arab Patrinership Programme 200 20 20 | 06.32.07.15 Repayment on government loans to developing countries | -84.6 | -85.2 | -79.3 | -70.2 | -50.6 |
| Add Dignity - Danish Institute Against Torture 48 48 48 48 48 06.32 08.50 Danish Arab Partnership Programme 0 0 0 0 05.32 08.60 Stabilisation and conflict prevention 111.2 65 66.5 66 06.32 08.87 Democracy and human rights 166.7 28.02 20.5 21.5 32.5 05.32 08.90 Preace and Stabilisation fund 277 32.5 32.5 32.5 32.5 06.32 08.90 Preace and Stabilisation fund 270 2.92 2.93 2.93 2.93 2.94 2.94 2.94 2.94 2.93 2.93 2.93 2.93 2.93 2.93 2.93 2.93 2.93 2 | 06.32.08 Other bilateral assistance | 632.1 | 727.4 | 672.9 | 682.2 | 634.2 |
| 0 0 0 0 0 06320850 Danish-Arab Partnership Programme 1112 65 65 65 65 06320860 Stabilisation and conflict prevention 1112 65 65 65 65 06320880 Pace and Stabilisation fund 277 325 325 325 325 0632080 Pace and Stabilisation fund 277 325 325 325 325 063209 Danish-Arab Partnership Programme 200< | 06.32.08.02 Reserves | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No.32008.05 Debilisation and conflict prevention 1112 65 65 66 0632.08.05 Debilisation and conflict prevention 1112 65 65 66 0632.08.05 Debilisation and conflict prevention 1212 2652 22057 215 166 0632.08.05 Debilisation and conflict prevention 277 325 325 325 325 0632.09 Debinsh-Arab Partnership Programme 200 20 | 06.32.08.40 Dignity – Danish Institute Against Torture | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| 65.2 0.8 70 Democracy and human fights 166.7 260.2 20.5.7 21.5 16.6 06.3 2 0.8 20 Deade and Stabilisation fund 277 32.5 3 | 06.32.08.50 Danish-Arab Partnership Programme | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 63 20 8.80 Peace and Stabilisation fund 277 325 325 325 325 06 32 0.8.90 The Danish Institute for Human Rights 292 | 06.32.08.60 Stabilisation and conflict prevention | 111.2 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 65 |
| 06 32.08.90 The Danish Institute for Human Rights 29.2 29.2 29.2 29.2 29.0 06 32.09 Danish-Arab Partnership Programme 200 200 200 200 06 32.09.20 Other initiatives 40 45 45 45 06 32.09.20 Other initiatives 40 45 45 46 06 32.00 10 Lanish-Arab Partnership contributions 0 450 450 45 06 32.00 10 Lanish-Arab Partnership contributions 0 450 450 45 06 32.00 10 Lanish-Arab Partnership contributions 0 450 450 45 06 32.01 12 EU-Turkey Facility 0 350 0 0 125 125 125 06 32.01 14 International Organisation for Migration (IOM) 0 25 | 06.32.08.70 Democracy and human rights | 166.7 | 260.2 | 205.7 | 215 | 167 |
| 6632.09 Danish-Arab Partnership Programme 200 | 06.32.08.80 Peace and Stabilisation fund | 277 | 325 | 325 | 325 | 325 |
| 6632.09.10 Danish-Arab Partnership contributions 160 155 155 155 155 0632.09.10 Danish-Arab Partnership 40 45 45 45 44 0632.09.20 Other initiatives 40 450 150 155 155 155 0632.01.12 EU-Furkey Facility 0 300 0 0 0 0 0632.01.12 EU-Furkey Facility 0 300 125 126 126 <td>06.32.08.90 The Danish Institute for Human Rights</td> <td>29.2</td> <td>29.2</td> <td>29.2</td> <td>29.2</td> <td>29.2</td> | 06.32.08.90 The Danish Institute for Human Rights | 29.2 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 29.2 | 29.2 |
| 6632.09.20 Other initiatives40454545456532.01.012 EU-Turkey Facility0300000632.10.12 EU-Turkey Facility030001250632.10.13 Migration and readmission01251251251250632.10.14 International Organisation for Migration (IOM)0252525250632.11.10 Programme initiatives1301401401401400632.11.20 Other initiatives30202020200633.01.Assistance through civil society organisations740.21.0001.0001.0001.0000633.01.10 Strategic Partnerships537.9720.6720.6720.6720.6720.006.33.01.11 Strategic Chartnerships32025942594259.4259.4259.4259.406.34 Natural resources, energy and climate changes32054437037040006.34 OL3 Climate Investment Fund00000006.34 OL3 Climate Investment Fund0101010101006.34 OL3 Climate Investment Fund0000035506.34 OL3 Climate Investment Fund0101010101006.34 OL3 Climate Investment Fund01010101010101006.34 OL3 Climate Investment Fund00000003553553553 | 06.32.09 Danish-Arab Partnership Programme | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| 0632.10 Migration 0 450 150 150 150 0632.10.12 EU-Turkey Facility 0 300 0 0 0632.10.13 Migration and readmission 0 125 125 125 125 0632.10.14 International Organisation for Migration (IOM) 0 25 25 25 25 0632.11.14 Neighbourhood Programme 160 160 160 160 160 0632.11.20 Other initiatives 130 140 140 140 140 0633.01 Assistance through civil society organisations 740.2 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 0633.01.13 Strategic Partnerships 537.9 720.6 720.6 720.6 720.6 0633.01.12 Pool schemes 182.3 259.4 | 06.32.09.10 Danish-Arab Partnership contributions | 160 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 155 |
| or or or 063210.12 EU-Turkey Facility 0 300 0 125 100 100 100 | 06.32.09.20 Other initiatives | 40 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| 06321.01.31 Migration and readmission 0 125 125 125 125 0632.10.14 International Organisation for Migration (IOM) 0 25 25 25 25 0632.11.14 Neighbourhood Programme 160 160 160 160 160 160 0632.11.10 Programme initiatives 130 140 140 140 140 0632.11.20 Other initiatives 30 20 | 06.32.10 Migration | 0 | 450 | 150 | 150 | 150 |
| Notestinational Organisation for Migration (IOM) 0 25 26 <t< td=""><td>06.32.10.12 EU-Turkey Facility</td><td>0</td><td>300</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></t<> | 06.32.10.12 EU-Turkey Facility | 0 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| No. 10 and 10 | 06.32.10.13 Migration and readmission | 0 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 |
| 0632.11.10 Programme initiatives 130 140 140 140 140 0632.11.10 Other initiatives 30 20 20 20 06.33 Assistance through civil society organisations 740.2 1,000 1,000 1,000 06.33.01 Assistance through civil society organisations 740.2 1,000 1,000 1,000 06.33.01 Assistance through civil society organisations 740.2 1,000 1,000 1,000 06.33.01.10 Strategic Partnerships 537.9 72.06 72.06 72.06 72.06 06.33.01.11 Strategic initiatives 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 06.34.01.12 Pool schemes 182.3 259.4 250.4 250.4 26.5 < | 06.32.10.14 International Organisation for Migration (IOM) | 0 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| No. No. <td>06.32.11 Neighbourhood Programme</td> <td>160</td> <td>160</td> <td>160</td> <td>160</td> <td>160</td> | 06.32.11 Neighbourhood Programme | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 |
| 740.2 1,000 <th< td=""><td>06.32.11.10 Programme initiatives</td><td>130</td><td>140</td><td>140</td><td>140</td><td>140</td></th<> | 06.32.11.10 Programme initiatives | 130 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 |
| 06.33.01 Assistance through civil society organisations 740.2 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 0.000 06.33.01 Assistance through civil society organisations 537.9 720.6 720.6 720.6 720.6 720.0 | 06.32.11.20 Other initiatives | 30 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| OG OD OD< | 06.33 Assistance through civil society organisations | 740.2 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Operation QD | 06.33.01 Assistance through civil society organisations | 740.2 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Operation 182.3 259.4 370 40 00 <td>06.33.01.10 Strategic Partnerships</td> <td>537.9</td> <td>720.6</td> <td>720.6</td> <td>720.6</td> <td>720.6</td> | 06.33.01.10 Strategic Partnerships | 537.9 | 720.6 | 720.6 | 720.6 | 720.6 |
| 06.34 Natural resources, energy and climate changes 320 544 370 370 40 06.34.01 Natural resources, energy and climate changes in developing countries 320 544 370 370 40 06.34.01.30 Climate Investment Fund 0 | 06.33.01.11 Strategic initiatives | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 06.34.01 Natural resources, energy and climate changes in developing countries 320 544 370 370 40 06.34.01.30 Climate Investment Fund 0 </td <td>06.33.01.12 Pool schemes</td> <td>182.3</td> <td>259.4</td> <td>259.4</td> <td>259.4</td> <td>259.4</td> | 06.33.01.12 Pool schemes | 182.3 | 259.4 | 259.4 | 259.4 | 259.4 |
| 06.34.01.30 Climate Investment Fund 0 0 0 0 06.34.01.50 UN Environment Programme (UNEP) 10 | 06.34 Natural resources, energy and climate changes | 320 | 544 | 370 | 370 | 406 |
| 06.34.01.50 UN Environment Programme (UNEP) 10 | 06.34.01 Natural resources, energy and climate changes in developing countries | 320 | 544 | 370 | 370 | 406 |
| 06.34.01.60 The Global Environment Facility (GEF) 0 150 0 0 06.34.01.70 Climate Envelope 300 350 350 350 350 06.34.01.80 Other contributions 10 10 10 10 10 10 06.34.01.90 The Ozone Fund 0 24 0 0 3 06.35.01 Information activities in Denmark etc. 63 55 58 55 7 06.35.01.11 Research activities 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 06.35.01.13 Information activities 40 28 31 28 4 | 06.34.01.30 Climate Investment Fund | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.34.01.70 Climate Envelope 300 350 10 <t< td=""><td>06.34.01.50 UN Environment Programme (UNEP)</td><td>10</td><td>10</td><td>10</td><td>10</td><td>10</td></t<> | 06.34.01.50 UN Environment Programme (UNEP) | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 06.34.01.80 Other contributions 10 <td>06.34.01.60 The Global Environment Facility (GEF)</td> <td>0</td> <td>150</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> | 06.34.01.60 The Global Environment Facility (GEF) | 0 | 150 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.34.01.90 The Ozone Fund 0 24 0 0 3 06.35 Information activities 63 55 58 55 7 06.35.01 Information activities in Denmark etc. 63 55 58 55 7 06.35.01.11 Research activities 0 0 0 0 0 0 06.35.01.13 Information activities 40 28 31 28 44 | 06.34.01.70 Climate Envelope | 300 | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| 06.35 Information activities 63 55 58 55 7 06.35.01 Information activities in Denmark etc. 63 55 58 55 7 06.35.01.11 Research activities 0 | 06.34.01.80 Other contributions | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 06.35.01 Information activities in Denmark etc. 63 55 58 55 7 06.35.01.11 Research activities 0 0 0 0 0 06.35.01.13 Information activities 40 28 31 28 4 | 06.34.01.90 The Ozone Fund | 0 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| 06.35.01.11 Research activities 0 0 0 0 06.35.01.13 Information activities 40 28 31 28 4 | 06.35 Information activities | 63 | 55 | 58 | 55 | 74 |
| 06.35.01.13 Information activities 40 28 31 28 4 | 06.35.01 Information activities in Denmark etc. | 63 | 55 | 58 | 55 | 74 |
| | 06.35.01.11 Research activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.35.01.14 Cultural cooperation (CKU) 0 0 0 0 | 06.35.01.13 Information activities | 40 | 28 | 31 | 28 | 47 |
| | 06.35.01.14 Cultural cooperation (CKU) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| 06.35.01.17 Seminars, courses, conferences etc. | 8 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
|--|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 06.35.01.18 Evaluation | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 06.36 Multilateral assistance through the UN etc. | 1,039 | 1,492 | 1,478 | 1,471 | 1,502 |
| 06.36.01 UN Development Programme (UNDP) | 458 | 395 | 395 | 395 | 415 |
| 06.36.01.10 UN Development Programme (UNDP) | 220 | 220 | 220 | 220 | 220 |
| 06.36.01.12 UN Women | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.36.01.14 UN City | 175 | 175 | 175 | 175 | 195 |
| 06.36.02 UN Children's Fund (UNICEF) | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 |
| 06.36.02.10 General contribution to UNICEF | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 |
| 06.36.03 Population, health and gender equality | 370 | 813 | 813 | 813 | 813 |
| 06.36.03.10 UN Population Fund (UNFPA) | 200 | 350 | 350 | 350 | 350 |
| 06.36.03.11 Sexual and reproductive health and rights through global civil society | 115 | 160 | 160 | 210 | 210 |
| 06.36.03.12 World Health Organization WHO development activities | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| 06.36.03.13 UN Women | 0 | 63 | 63 | 63 | 63 |
| 06.36.03.14 Joint UN Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS) and others | 30 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 06.36.03.16 Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria | 0 | 150 | 150 | 100 | 100 |
| 06.36.03.17 The Global Vaccine Safety Initiative (GAVI) | 0 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| 06.36.06 Other UN programmes and various multilateral contributions | 86 | 159 | 145 | 138 | 149 |
| 06.36.06.10 UN Industrial Development Organisation (UNIDO) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.36.06.16 Representation of interests in international organisations | 70 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 120 |
| 06.36.06.19 Danish UN association | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.36.06.23 OECD-DAC development related contribution | 5 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 8 |
| 06.36.06.24 Miscellaneous multilateral contributions | 11 | 36 | 20 | 18 | 21 |
| 06.36.06.25 UN Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.37 Development banks, funds and the EU | 1,731.4 | 1,843.8 | 2,329.7 | 2,346.6 | 2,116.8 |
| 06.37.01 World Bank Group | 820.8 | 821.8 | 973.8 | 1,188.8 | 908.8 |
| 06.37.01.10 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) | 0 | 0 | 160 | 160 | 160 |
| 06.37.01.11 The International Development Association (IDA) | 622 | 573 | 565 | 780 | 500 |
| 06.37.01.12 The International Monetary Fund (IMF) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.37.01.15 Special Action Account | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -1.2 |
| 06.37.01.17 World Bank Global Facility for Disaster Reduction and Recovery | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.37.01.18 Global Partnership for Education (GPE) | 200 | 250 | 250 | 250 | 250 |
| 06.37.02 Regional development banks | 100 | 100 | 100 | 130 | 150 |
| 06.37.02.10 The African Development Bank (AfDB) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100 | 100 |
| 06.37.02.11 The Asian Development Bank (AsDB) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| | | | | | |
| 06.37.02.12 The Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 |
| 06.37.02.12 The Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) 06.37.02.13 The Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB) | 0 100 | 0 | 0 | 30 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | |

| 06.37.03.11 Asian Development Fund (AsDF) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 06.37.03.13 Nordic Development Fund (NDF) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.37.03.14 Multilateral debt relief initiatives | 115.7 | 122 | 125.9 | 152.8 | 183 |
| 06.37.04 Development assistance through the EU | 594.9 | 700 | 700 | 700 | 700 |
| 06.37.04.10 European Development Fund (EDF) | 595.3 | 700 | 700 | 700 | 700 |
| 06.37.04.11 EU loans to Turkey | -0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.38 Partnerships for sustainable growth | 1,299.2 | 1,168.5 | 1,321.5 | 1,331.5 | 1,230.5 |
| 06.38.01 Mobilisation of financing for investments | 620 | 345 | 620 | 570 | 520 |
| 06.38.01.11 Investment fund for developing countries (IFU) | 300 | 0 | 200 | 100 | 100 |
| 06.38.01.12 International finance corporation (IFC) | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 06.38.01.13 Danida Business Finance | 250 | 325 | 400 | 400 | 400 |
| 06.38.01.14 Project development facility Danida Business Finance | 50 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 0 |
| 06.38.02 Framework conditions, knowledge and business opportunities | 679.2 | 823.5 | 701.5 | 761.5 | 710.5 |
| 06.38.02.12 Partnerships for market driven growth | 172 | 264 | 225 | 285 | 234 |
| 06.38.02.13 Growth counsellors | 40 | 52 | 52 | 52 | 52 |
| 06.38.02.14 Strategic sector cooperation | 50 | 68 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 06.38.02.15 International Labour Organisation (ILO) | 9.5 | 29.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 |
| 06.38.02.16 Support for activities within trade and development | 35 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| 06.38.02.17 Energy and water resources etc. | 45 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 06.38.02.18 Strategic initiatives in growth economies | 10 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 06.38.02.19 Research cooperation | 230 | 225 | 160 | 160 | 160 |
| 06.38.02.20 Fellowships | 30 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 45 |
| 06.38.02.21 Labour market and framework conditions | 57.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 06.39 Humanitarian assistance | 2,375 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| 06.39.01 General contributions to international humanitarian organisations | 605 | 625 | 625 | 625 | 625 |
| 06.39.01.10 Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 | 160 |
| 06.39.01.11 UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 06.39.01.12 UN Office for Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA) | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| 06.39.01.13 Humanitarian Food Aid (WFP) | 210 | 210 | 210 | 210 | 210 |
| 06.39.01.14 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) | 20 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 06.39.01.16 UN Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF) | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 06.39.01.17 UN Mine Action Service (UNMAS) | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 06.39.03 Humanitarian contributions to partners in acute and protracted crises | 1,770 | 1,875 | 1,875 | 1,875 | 1,875 |
| 06.39.03.10 Strategic Partnerships and relief pools | 650 | 755 | 755 | 755 | 755 |
| 06.39.03.11 Other contributions to acute and protracted crises | 1,120 | 1,120 | 1,120 | 1,120 | 1,120 |
| § 06.3 Total | 10,005.3 | 12,655.0 | 12,800.1 | 12,861.6 | 12,892.3 |
| | | | | | |

Table 5:Estimate of Denmark's total development assistance in 2018 according to
the OECD/DAC rules

| | 2018 (DKK m) |
|--|-----------------|
| Development cooperation with developing countries (Finance Act Account § 6.3) | 12,655.0 |
| Administration of development cooperation | 730.0 |
| Danish Institute for International Studies (DIIS) | 21.6 |
| EU development assistance | 1,345.0 |
| Parts of international activities delivered by the police and the Danish defence | 30.1 |
| Share of UN peacekeeping operations | 20.3 |
| Expenditure for the reception of refugees in Denmark | 965.3 |
| Distribution of lottery funds to non-profit organisations | 14.9 |
| Other (contributions to UN organisations etc.) | 96.0 |
| Total Danish development assistance | 15,878.2 |

Denmark's strategy for development cooperation and humanitarian action, The World 2030, constitutes the overall framework for the Government's financial prioritisation of the development assistance in 2018.

In the Finance Bill for 2018, the Government prioritises Denmark's development cooperation in relation to the Sustainable Development Goals. In the Finance Act for 2018, the Government particularly plans to 1) increase initiatives to improve the situation in countries and regions affected by war and conflict, i.a. through enhanced coherence between humanitarian assistance and development cooperation, 2) strengthen the focus on migration including the readmission of developing countries' own citizens without a legal permission to stay in Denmark, 3) increase development financing, especially for growth and employment by mobilising and catalysing private capital and bringing Danish businesses, investors and Danish solutions, knowledge and innovation into play, 4) invest the highest amount ever to be appropriated in the Finance Act in multilateral initiatives aimed at improving gender equality and the sexual and reproductive health and rights of women and girls. In addition, the Government prioritises access to education, health and jobs for young people and will strengthen young people's participation and influence in society, thus enabling them to see perspectives and possibilities in their home country.

Since 1978, Denmark has met the UN goal of committing 0.7% of GNI to development assistance. Denmark will continue to do so.

THE GOVERNMENT'S PRIORITIES FOR DANISH DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION 2018

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